



**Opinion Changes: Before and After Deliberations split by 'old' and 'new'**

**Document presents percentage breakdowns for statistically significant questions when comparing “Before Deliberation” attitudes and “After Deliberation” attitudes. Please note that all table items are percentages of total valid responses.**

**Q1.** Some people think that your country’s membership in the EU is an extremely bad thing. Suppose these people are at one end of a 0-to-10 scale, at point 0. Other people think that your country’s membership in the EU is an extremely good thing. Suppose these people are at the other end of the scale, at point 10. People who are exactly in the middle are at point 5, and of course other people have opinions at other points between 0 and 10. Where would you place your views on this scale, or do you have any opinion about that?

**Percent marking 6-10**

	<b>Before Deliberation</b>	<b>After Deliberation</b>
<b>New*</b>	72.5	89.2
<b>Old*</b>	81.8	91.1

**Q2.** Some people think that governments should let employers hire and fire as they see fit. Suppose these people are at one end of a 0-to-10 scale, at point 0. Other people think that governments should make it very difficult for employers to fire people. Suppose these people are at the other end of the scale, at point 10. People who are exactly in the middle are at point 5, and of course other people have opinions at other points between 0 and 10. Where would you place your views on this scale, or do you have any opinion about that?

**Percent marking 6-10**

	<b>Before Deliberation</b>	<b>After Deliberation</b>
<b>New</b>	44.6	54.5
<b>Old</b>	52.8	50.4

**Q.2.1.** Now think about people who disagree with you on this issue. How strongly would you agree or disagree that they usually have good reasons, even if their conclusions are wrong?

**Percent who strongly or somewhat agree**

	<b>Before Deliberation</b>	<b>After Deliberation</b>
<b>New</b>	37.2	50.0
<b>Old</b>	45.2	53.3

**Q3.** And how strongly would you agree or disagree with the following statements?

**Q3a** Allowing employers more freedom in hiring and firing increases economic growth

**Percent who strongly or somewhat agree**

	<b>Before Deliberation</b>	<b>After Deliberation</b>
<b>New</b>	51.6	41.9
<b>Old</b>	45.3	45.8

**Q3b** Increasing job security allows workers to become more skilled

**Percent who strongly or somewhat agree**

	<b>Before Deliberation</b>	<b>After Deliberation</b>
<b>New</b>	80.2	73.3
<b>Old*</b>	74.1	65.4

**3c.** Allowing employers more freedom in hiring and firing increases the number of jobs.

**Percent who strongly or somewhat agree**

	<b>Before Deliberation</b>	<b>After Deliberation</b>
<b>New</b>	35.9	35.9
<b>Old</b>	42.1	37.1

**3d.** Employees have the right to job security

**Percent who strongly or somewhat agree**

	<b>Before Deliberation</b>	<b>After Deliberation</b>
<b>New</b>	81.3	76.9
<b>Old</b>	72.4	73.8

**3e.** Employers have the right to fire people if that is what they see as best for the business

**Percent who strongly or somewhat agree**

	<b>Before Deliberation</b>	<b>After Deliberation</b>
<b>New</b>	58.1	62.4
<b>Old</b>	48.0	45.7

**Q4** Some people think the government should provide a pension for all retirees. Suppose these people are at one end of a 0-to-10 scale, at point 0. Other people think that individuals should make their own decisions about investing in their pensions. Suppose these people are at the other end of the scale, at point 10. People who are exactly in the middle are at point 5, and of course other people have opinions at other points between 0 and 10. Where would you place your views on this scale, or do you have any opinion about that?

**Percent marking 6-10**

	<b>Before Deliberation</b>	<b>After Deliberation</b>
<b>New</b>	52.0	32.0
<b>Old*</b>	39.0	25.3

**Q4.1.** Now think about people who disagree with you on this issue. How strongly would you agree or disagree that they usually have good reasons, even if their conclusions are wrong?

**Percent who strongly or somewhat agree**

	<b>Before Deliberation</b>	<b>After Deliberation</b>
<b>New</b>	40.4	37.1
<b>Old*</b>	43.7	48.2

**Q5.** And how strongly would you favour or oppose each of the following as ways of paying for pensions?

**Q5a** Letting more immigrants enter the labour market

**Percent who strongly or somewhat favor**

	<b>Before Deliberation</b>	<b>After Deliberation</b>
<b>New</b>	35.5	38.7
<b>Old</b>	51.3	42.6

**Q5b** Making it more attractive to work longer before retiring

**Percent who strongly or somewhat favor**

	<b>Before Deliberation</b>	<b>After Deliberation</b>
<b>New*</b>	51.1	64.9
<b>Old*</b>	61.2	71.9

**Q5c** Raising the retirement age

**Percent who strongly or somewhat favor**

	<b>Before Deliberation</b>	<b>After Deliberation</b>
<b>New*</b>	13.5	30.2
<b>Old*</b>	30.6	43.8

5d. Encouraging people to have more children

**Percent who strongly or somewhat favor**

	<b>Before Deliberation</b>	<b>After Deliberation</b>
<b>New</b>	58.1	67.7
<b>Old*</b>	46.2	51.6

Q6. How strongly would you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Q6a Keeping the retirement rules the way they are will bankrupt the retirement system

**Percent who strongly or somewhat agree**

	<b>Before Deliberation</b>	<b>After Deliberation</b>
<b>New*</b>	45.2	64.3
<b>Old*</b>	52.3	58.9

Q6b People who have worked all their lives should have a comfortable retirement, even if that means larger contributions from those still working

**Percent who strongly or somewhat agree**

	<b>Before Deliberation</b>	<b>After Deliberation</b>
<b>New</b>	70.6	78.4
<b>Old*</b>	66.3	60.1

6d. It is unfair to change the retirement rules for people who have already been paying into the system for a long time.

**Percent who strongly or somewhat agree**

	<b>Before Deliberation</b>	<b>After Deliberation</b>
<b>New</b>	69.1	75.5
<b>Old</b>	70.5	65.2

Q7. How much would you favour or oppose each of the following as ways of competing in today's global economy?

**Q7a** Increasing taxes on imported products**Percent who strongly or somewhat favor**

	<b>Before Deliberation</b>	<b>After Deliberation</b>
<b>New</b>	45.7	39.4
<b>Old</b>	38.8	36.6

**Q7b** Pressing for stricter international standards regarding child labour and environmental impacts**Percent who strongly or somewhat favor**

	<b>Before Deliberation</b>	<b>After Deliberation</b>
<b>New</b>	89.2	90.2
<b>Old</b>	93.5	92.7

**Q7c** Making it easier for workers to move between EU countries**Percent who strongly or somewhat favor**

	<b>Before Deliberation</b>	<b>After Deliberation</b>
<b>New</b>	88.1	86.1
<b>Old</b>	80.6	82.6

**7d.** Lowering barriers to international trade**Percent who strongly or somewhat favor**

	<b>Before Deliberation</b>	<b>After Deliberation</b>
<b>New*</b>	59.8	79.3
<b>Old</b>	50.9	54.2

**7e.** Investing in new technologies**Percent who strongly or somewhat favor**

	<b>Before Deliberation</b>	<b>After Deliberation</b>
<b>New*</b>	71.6	92.6
<b>Old*</b>	88.3	92.6

**7f.** Encouraging foreign investment**Percent who strongly or somewhat favor**

	<b>Before Deliberation</b>	<b>After Deliberation</b>
<b>New*</b>	54.8	83.9
<b>Old</b>	60.3	63.4

**7g. Encouraging the formation of large, powerful European companies****Percent who strongly or somewhat favor**

	<b>Before Deliberation</b>	<b>After Deliberation</b>
<b>New*</b>	56.4	68.1
<b>Old</b>	51.3	49.6

**Q8.** Some people think that [R'S COUNTRY]'s industries should be protected against foreign competition. Suppose these people are at one end of a 0-to-10 scale, at point 0. Other people think that [R'S COUNTRY]'s industries should be left to compete freely in the global economy. Suppose these people are at the other end of the scale, at point 10. People who are exactly in the middle are at point 5, and of course other people have opinions at other points between 0 and 10. Where would you place your views on this scale, or do you have any opinion about that?

**Percent marking 6-10**

	<b>Before Deliberation</b>	<b>After Deliberation</b>
<b>New</b>	52.0	56.0
<b>Old*</b>	64.7	56.0

**Q8.1.** Now think about people who disagree with you on this issue. How strongly would you agree or disagree that they usually have good reasons, even if their conclusions are wrong?

**Percent who strongly or somewhat agree**

	<b>Before Deliberation</b>	<b>After Deliberation</b>
<b>New</b>	38.8	41.8
<b>Old*</b>	42.2	51.3

**Q9.** And how strongly would you agree or disagree with the following statements?

**Q9a** Freer trade expands the markets for our products

**Percent who strongly or somewhat agree**

	<b>Before Deliberation</b>	<b>After Deliberation</b>
<b>New</b>	86.0	89.0
<b>Old*</b>	88.7	79.7

**Q9b** Freer trade costs more jobs than it creates at home

**Percent who strongly or somewhat agree**

	<b>Before Deliberation</b>	<b>After Deliberation</b>
<b>New</b>	42.9	45.1
<b>Old</b>	37.3	35.3

**Q9c.** Freer trade leads to lower prices

**Percent who strongly or somewhat agree**

	<b>Before Deliberation</b>	<b>After Deliberation</b>
<b>New</b>	74.5	71.3
<b>Old</b>	73.1	73.6

**Q9d.** Freer trade puts our industries at a disadvantage

**Percent who strongly or somewhat agree**

	<b>Before Deliberation</b>	<b>After Deliberation</b>
<b>New</b>	38.0	39.1
<b>Old*</b>	36.9	30.0

**9e.** Freer trade leads to more economic and social inequality

**Percent who strongly or somewhat agree**

	<b>Before Deliberation</b>	<b>After Deliberation</b>
<b>New</b>	31.9	35.2
<b>Old*</b>	38.9	32.9

**9f.** Freer trade makes all the countries involved more prosperous

**Percent who strongly or somewhat agree**

	<b>Before Deliberation</b>	<b>After Deliberation</b>
<b>New</b>	57.6	63.0
<b>Old</b>	52.5	55.3

**9g.** Freer trade leads to lower quality jobs at home

**Percent who strongly or somewhat agree**

	<b>Before Deliberation</b>	<b>After Deliberation</b>
<b>New</b>	23.6	32.6
<b>Old</b>	23.7	28.9

**Q10a** On a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 is none at all, 10 is complete, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how much can the UN be relied on to protect your country's peace and security, or do you have any opinion about that?

**Percent marking 6-10**

	<b>Before Deliberation</b>	<b>After Deliberation</b>
<b>New</b>	58.2	55.1
<b>Old*</b>	56.2	69.0

**Q10b** On a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 is none at all, 10 is complete, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how much can the US be relied on to protect your country's peace and security, or do you have any opinion about that?

**Percent marking 6-10**

	<b>Before Deliberation</b>	<b>After Deliberation</b>
<b>New</b>	38.0	34.0
<b>Old</b>	26.1	30.7

**Q10c** On a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 is none at all, 10 is complete, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how much can the EU be relied on to protect your country's peace and security, or do you have any opinion about that?

**Percent marking 6-10**

	<b>Before Deliberation</b>	<b>After Deliberation</b>
<b>New</b>	67.6	72.5
<b>Old</b>	71.0	70.2

**Q10d** On a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 is none at all, 10 is complete, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how much can NATO be relied on to protect your country's peace and security, or do you have any opinion about that?

**Percent marking 6-10**

	<b>Before Deliberation</b>	<b>After Deliberation</b>
<b>New</b>	62.6	68.7
<b>Old</b>	63.6	65.7

**Q10e** On a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 is none at all, 10 is complete, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how much can your country be relied on to protect your country's peace and security, or do you have any opinion about that?

**Percent marking 6-10**

	<b>Before Deliberation</b>	<b>After Deliberation</b>
<b>New</b>	44.9	51.0
<b>Old</b>	70.3	73.2

**Q11.** How strongly would you agree or disagree with the following statements?

**Q11a** My country should strengthen its military power

**Percent who strongly or somewhat agree**

	<b>Before Deliberation</b>	<b>After Deliberation</b>
<b>New*</b>	61.6	52.5
<b>Old*</b>	29.4	21.8



**Q11b** Military action by EU countries is never justifiable

**Percent who strongly or somewhat agree**

	<b>Before Deliberation</b>	<b>After Deliberation</b>
<b>New*</b>	45.9	34.1
<b>Old</b>	23.0	25.1

**Q11c** EU countries may sometimes have to use force without a UN mandate

**Percent who strongly or somewhat agree**

	<b>Before Deliberation</b>	<b>After Deliberation</b>
<b>New</b>	37.2	37.2
<b>Old</b>	37.4	40.0

**11d.** Economic power is usually more effective than military power in getting other countries to do what we want

**Percent who strongly or somewhat agree**

	<b>Before Deliberation</b>	<b>After Deliberation</b>
<b>New</b>	83.0	84.1
<b>Old</b>	74.3	78.0

**11e.** Stronger militaries in the member states will help the EU play a larger role in the world

**Percent who strongly or somewhat agree**

	<b>Before Deliberation</b>	<b>After Deliberation</b>
<b>New</b>	61.1	61.1
<b>Old</b>	37.6	41.3

**Q12a** On a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 is completely unjustifiable, 10 is completely justifiable, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how justifiable would you say military intervention by EU countries for preventing genocide in other countries is, or do you have any opinion about that?

**Percent marking 6-10**

	<b>Before Deliberation</b>	<b>After Deliberation</b>
<b>New</b>	75.5	83.0
<b>Old</b>	85.7	82.0

**Q12b** On a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 is completely unjustifiable, 10 is completely justifiable, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how justifiable would you say military intervention by EU countries for removing the threat of weapons of mass destruction is, or do you have any opinion about that?

**Percent marking 6-10**

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
<b>New</b>	75.8	70.5
<b>Old*</b>	67.3	53.9

**Q12c** On a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 is completely unjustifiable, 10 is completely justifiable, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how justifiable would you say military intervention by EU countries for defending economic interests is, or do you have any opinion about that?

**Percent marking 6-10**

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
<b>New</b>	39.4	40.4
<b>Old</b>	27.6	24.0

**Q12d** On a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 is completely unjustifiable, 10 is completely justifiable, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how justifiable would you say military intervention by EU countries for defending another EU country against military attack is, or do you have any opinion about that?

**Percent marking 6-10**

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
<b>New*</b>	79.4	94.8
<b>Old</b>	81.5	79.4

**Q13a.** On a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 is completely unwilling, 10 is completely willing, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how willing would you be to Drive a smaller and less powerful car to combat climate change.

**Percent marking 6-10**

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
<b>New</b>	67.4	71.6
<b>Old</b>	78.6	81.3

**Q13b.** On a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 is completely unwilling, 10 is completely willing, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how willing would you be to Pay more for electricity to combat climate change.

**Percent marking 6-10**

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
<b>New</b>	29.2	36.5
<b>Old</b>	48.0	53.8

**Q13c.** On a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 is completely unwilling, 10 is completely willing, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how willing would you be to Get more energy from nuclear power to combat climate change.

**Percent marking 6-10**

	<b>Before Deliberation</b>	<b>After Deliberation</b>
<b>New</b>	54.9	64.8
<b>Old</b>	49.5	50.5

**Q13d.** On a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 is completely unwilling, 10 is completely willing, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how willing would you be to Take trains instead of driving or flying to combat climate change.

**Percent marking 6-10**

	<b>Before Deliberation</b>	<b>After Deliberation</b>
<b>New</b>	61.5	62.5
<b>Old</b>	72.9	72.9

**Q14.** How strongly would you favour or oppose each of the following as ways of keeping Iran from obtaining nuclear weapons?

**14a.** Sanctions like trade embargos and visa restrictions

**Percent who strongly or somewhat favor**

	<b>Before Deliberation</b>	<b>After Deliberation</b>
<b>New</b>	72.0	77.4
<b>Old</b>	75.1	76.5

**14b.** Incentives like reducing taxes on imports or increasing development aid

**Percent who strongly or somewhat favor**

	<b>Before Deliberation</b>	<b>After Deliberation</b>
<b>New</b>	56.2	55.1
<b>Old</b>	63.2	59.0

**14c.** Military action

**Percent who strongly or somewhat favor**

	<b>Before Deliberation</b>	<b>After Deliberation</b>
<b>New</b>	20.4	23.7
<b>Old</b>	16.6	16.1

**Q15a.** And on a scale from 0 to 10, where now 0 is extremely unimportant, 10 is extremely important, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how important a problem is Europe's dependency on Russian energy supplies

**Percent marking 6-10**

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
<b>New*</b>	74.2	82.8
<b>Old</b>	83.6	86.8

**15b.** And on a scale from 0 to 10, where now 0 is extremely unimportant, 10 is extremely important, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how important a problem is Russian interference in the affairs of eastern European and central Asian countries

**Percent marking 6-10**

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
<b>New</b>	67.8	71.3
<b>Old*</b>	65.2	78.1

**Q16.** How strongly would you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

**16a** Additional countries that meet all the political and economic conditions for membership should be admitted to the EU.

**Percent who strongly or somewhat agree**

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
<b>New*</b>	78.0	63.0
<b>Old</b>	60.6	58.5

**16b** If it meets all the political and economic conditions for membership, Turkey should be admitted to the EU.

**Percent who strongly or somewhat agree**

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
<b>New*</b>	57.4	41.6
<b>Old</b>	54.1	46.7

**16c** If it meets all the political and economic conditions for membership, Ukraine should be admitted to the EU.

**Percent who strongly or somewhat agree**

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
<b>New*</b>	78.0	50.0
<b>Old*</b>	66.1	57.7

**16d** Adding a Muslim country to the EU would improve the EU's relations with the Muslim world

**Percent who strongly or somewhat agree**

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
<b>New</b>	43.3	43.3
<b>Old</b>	51.7	50.9

**16e** Adding a Muslim country to the EU would make the EU too diverse

**Percent who strongly or somewhat agree**

	<b>Before Deliberation</b>	<b>After Deliberation</b>
<b>New</b>	52.2	32.2
<b>Old</b>	39.7	46.4

**16f.** If it meets all the political and economic conditions for membership, Croatia should be admitted to the EU.

**Percent who strongly or somewhat agree**

	<b>Before Deliberation</b>	<b>After Deliberation</b>
<b>New</b>	66.0	64.9
<b>Old</b>	60.8	63.6

**16g.** Adding more countries to the EU would help our economy

**Percent who strongly or somewhat agree**

	<b>Before Deliberation</b>	<b>After Deliberation</b>
<b>New</b>	46.7	47.8
<b>Old</b>	38.2	33.8

**16h.** Adding more countries to the EU would help our security

**Percent who strongly or somewhat agree**

	<b>Before Deliberation</b>	<b>After Deliberation</b>
<b>New*</b>	45.1	34.1
<b>Old</b>	35.4	35.8

**16i.** Adding more countries to the EU would make it more difficult for the EU to make decisions

**Percent who strongly or somewhat agree**

	<b>Before Deliberation</b>	<b>After Deliberation</b>
<b>New*</b>	46.7	62.0
<b>Old*</b>	53.8	63.8

**16j.** The EU is adding too many countries too fast

**Percent who strongly or somewhat agree**

	<b>Before Deliberation</b>	<b>After Deliberation</b>
<b>New</b>	38.9	53.3
<b>Old</b>	49.1	53.7

**Q17a** On a 0 to 10 scale, where 0 means that the individual member states make all the decisions, 10 means that the EU makes all the decisions and 5 is exactly in the middle, how much of the decision-making in immigration should be made by the individual member states versus the EU, or do you have any opinion about that?

**Percent marking 6-10**

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
<b>New</b>	40.2	48.0
<b>Old</b>	54.3	53.5

**17b** On a 0 to 10 scale, where 0 means that the individual member states make all the decisions, 10 means that the EU makes all the decisions and 5 is exactly in the middle, how much of the decision-making in international trade should be made by the individual member states versus the EU, or do you have any opinion about that?

**Percent marking 6-10**

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
<b>New</b>	60.2	60.2
<b>Old</b>	67.8	68.2

**17c** On a 0 to 10 scale, where 0 means that the individual member states make all the decisions, 10 means that the EU makes all the decisions and 5 is exactly in the middle, how much of the decision-making in employment should be made by the individual member states versus the EU, or do you have any opinion about that?

**Percent marking 6-10**

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
<b>New</b>	46.2	39.4
<b>Old</b>	38.8	41.2

**17d** On a 0 to 10 scale, where 0 means that the individual member states make all the decisions, 10 means that the EU makes all the decisions and 5 is exactly in the middle, how much of the decision-making in pensions should be made by the individual member states versus the EU, or do you have any opinion about that?

**Percent marking 6-10**

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
<b>New</b>	36.5	42.3
<b>Old*</b>	30.7	39.0

**17e** On a 0 to 10 scale, where 0 means that the individual member states make all the decisions, 10 means that the EU makes all the decisions and 5 is exactly in the middle, how much of the decision-making in military action should be made by the individual member states versus the EU, or do you have any opinion about that?

**Percent marking 6-10**

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
<b>New</b>	63.7	61.8
<b>Old</b>	66.4	66.0

**17f** On a 0 to 10 scale, where 0 means that the individual member states make all the decisions, 10 means that the EU makes all the decisions and 5 is exactly in the middle, how much of the decision-making in climate change should be made by the individual member states versus the EU, or do you have any opinion about that?

**Percent marking 6-10**

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
<b>New</b>	72.5	76.9
<b>Old</b>	84.6	86.7

**17g.** On a 0 to 10 scale, where 0 means that the individual member states make all the decisions, 10 means that the EU makes all the decisions and 5 is exactly in the middle, how much of the decision-making in foreign aid should be made by the individual member states versus the EU, or do you have any opinion about that?

**Percent marking 6-10**

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
<b>New</b>	60.4	72.5
<b>Old</b>	67.6	69.9

**17h.** On a 0 to 10 scale, where 0 means that the individual member states make all the decisions, 10 means that the EU makes all the decisions and 5 is exactly in the middle, how much of the decision-making in taxation should be made by the individual member states versus the EU, or do you have any opinion about that?

**Percent marking 6-10**

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
<b>New</b>	29.7	38.5
<b>Old</b>	35.9	31.8

**17i.** On a 0 to 10 scale, where 0 means that the individual member states make all the decisions, 10 means that the EU makes all the decisions and 5 is exactly in the middle, how much of the decision-making in energy supply should be made by the individual member states versus the EU, or do you have any opinion about that?

**Percent marking 6-10**

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
<b>New</b>	44.4	51.1
<b>Old</b>	55.3	61.3

**17j.** On a 0 to 10 scale, where 0 means that the individual member states make all the decisions, 10 means that the EU makes all the decisions and 5 is exactly in the middle, how much of the decision-making in diplomatic relations should be made by the individual member states versus the EU, or do you have any opinion about that?

**Percent marking 6-10**

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
<b>New</b>	47.1	56.3
<b>Old</b>	57.9	65.3

**Q18a** Some people think all the decisions made at the EU level should require only the agreement of a large majority of member states, representing a large majority of the EU's population. Suppose these people are at one end of a 0-to-10 scale, at point 0. Other people think all the decisions made at the EU level should require the unanimous agreement of all the member states. Suppose these people are the other end of the scale, at point 10. People who are exactly in-between are at point 5, and of course other people have opinions at other points between 0 and 10. Where would you place your views on this scale, when it comes to taxation decisions?

**Percent marking 6-10**

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
<b>New</b>	48.5	45.4
<b>Old</b>	44.8	45.2

**Q18b** Some people think all the decisions made at the EU level should require only the agreement of a large majority of member states, representing a large majority of the EU's population. Suppose these people are at one end of a 0-to-10 scale, at point 0. Other people think all the decisions made at the EU level should require the unanimous agreement of all the member states. Suppose these people are the other end of the scale, at point 10. People who are exactly in-between are at point 5, and of course other people have opinions at other points between 0 and 10. Where would you place your views on this scale, when it comes to social policy decisions?

**Percent marking 6-10**

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
<b>New</b>	45.8	44.8
<b>Old</b>	47.3	43.2

**Q18c** Some people think all the decisions made at the EU level should require only the agreement of a large majority of member states, representing a large majority of the EU's population. Suppose these people are at one end of a 0-to-10 scale, at point 0. Other people think all the decisions made at the EU level should require the unanimous agreement of all the member states. Suppose these people are the other end of the scale, at point 10. People who are exactly in-between are at point 5, and of course other people have opinions at other points between 0 and 10. Where would you place your views on this scale, when it comes to foreign policy decisions?

**Percent marking 6-10**

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
<b>New</b>	52.7	51.6
<b>Old</b>	58.1	61.8

**Q18d** Some people think all the decisions made at the EU level should require only the agreement of a large majority of member states, representing a large majority of the EU's population. Suppose these people are at one end of a 0-to-10 scale, at point 0. Other people think all the decisions made at the EU level should require the unanimous agreement of all the member states. Suppose these people are the other end of the scale, at point 10. People who are exactly in-between are at point 5, and of course other people have opinions at other points between 0 and 10. Where would you place your views on this scale, when it comes to defence decisions?

**Percent marking 6-10**

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
<b>New</b>	57.3	54.2
<b>Old</b>	65.1	68.9



**Q28** How much attention have you paid to news about political issues on TV?

**Percent marking a great deal or quiet a bit**

	<b>Before Deliberation</b>	<b>After Deliberation</b>
<b>New</b>	44.8	49.5
<b>Old*</b>	36.5	54.6

**Q 29** How much attention have you paid to news about political issues in the newspaper?

**Percent marking a great deal or quiet a bit**

	<b>Before Deliberation</b>	<b>After Deliberation</b>
<b>New</b>	34.3	31.4
<b>Old*</b>	31.5	47.8

**Q30** And how often would you say you talked about political issues with friends, family, or co-workers?

**Percent marking very often or fairly often**

	<b>Before Deliberation</b>	<b>After Deliberation</b>
<b>New*</b>	25.0	64.4
<b>Old*</b>	41.8	59.8

**Q31** And in your lifetime, how often have you discussed political issues concerning the EU with citizens from other EU countries?

**Percent marking very often or fairly often**

	<b>Before Deliberation</b>	<b>After Deliberation</b>
<b>New*</b>	20.0	25.7
<b>Old*</b>	19.6	31.0

**Q32** How strongly would you agree or disagree with the following statement: People who disagree with me completely often have good reason for their views.

**Percent who strongly or somewhat agree**

	<b>Before Deliberation</b>	<b>After Deliberation</b>
<b>New</b>	48.0	59.2
<b>Old</b>	53.8	59.7

**Q33.** On a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 means that you're certain not to vote, 10 means that you're certain to vote, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how likely would you say you are to vote in the next election for the European Parliament?

**Percent marking 6-10**

	<b>Before Deliberation</b>	<b>After Deliberation</b>
<b>New*</b>	72.8	86.4
<b>Old*</b>	88.0	79.9

**Q 33.1.** And how about the last one? Did you vote in the last election for the European Parliament in 2004?

**Percent marking yes**

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
<b>New</b>	75.8	71.2
<b>Old</b>	80.9	85.3

**Q34** On a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 is extremely uninterested, 10 is extremely interested, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how interested would you say you are in politics and foreign affairs?

**Percent marking 6-10**

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
<b>New</b>	57.1	65.7
<b>Old*</b>	82.1	81.7

**Q35.** In politics, people often talk of "left" and "right". On a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 means as far left as possible, 10 means as far right as possible, and 5 is exactly in the middle, where would you place your views, or couldn't you say about that?

**Percent marking 6-10**

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
<b>New</b>	50.5	52.7
<b>Old</b>	37.2	39.0

**Q36a.** In politics, people often talk of "left" and "right". On a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 means as far left as possible, 10 means as far right as possible, and 5 is exactly in the middle, where would you place Nicolas Sarkozy's views, or couldn't you say about that?

**Percent marking 6-10**

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
<b>New</b>	64.4	69.5
<b>Old</b>	78.5	86.4

**Q36b.** In politics, people often talk of "left" and "right". On a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 means as far left as possible, 10 means as far right as possible, and 5 is exactly in the middle, where would you place Gordon Brown's views, or couldn't you say about that?

**Percent marking 6-10**

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
<b>New</b>	32.5	32.5
<b>Old*</b>	47.6	29.7

**Q37a** On a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 is not at all, 10 is completely, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how much would you say you think of yourself as being European?

**Percent marking 6-10**

	<b>Before Deliberation</b>	<b>After Deliberation</b>
<b>New*</b>	68.9	87.4
<b>Old*</b>	81.2	84.0

**Q37b** And on the same 0 to 10 scale, how much would you say you think of yourself as just being from your own country?

**Percent marking 6-10**

	<b>Before Deliberation</b>	<b>After Deliberation</b>
<b>New</b>	93.1	93.1
<b>Old*</b>	87.6	87.6

**38a.** Here are some things that people find more or less important for themselves or society to have. On a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 is not at all important, 10 is very important, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how important would you say Ensuring equal opportunity is to you?

**Percent marking 6-10**

	<b>Before Deliberation</b>	<b>After Deliberation</b>
<b>New*</b>	78.7	91.0
<b>Old</b>	90.5	91.9

**38b.** Here are some things that people find more or less important for themselves or society to have. On a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 is not at all important, 10 is very important, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how important would you say Making sure nobody goes hungry or lacks medical care is to you?

**Percent marking 6-10**

	<b>Before Deliberation</b>	<b>After Deliberation</b>
<b>New</b>	89.9	91.0
<b>Old</b>	94.5	97.2

**38c.** Here are some things that people find more or less important for themselves or society to have. On a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 is not at all important, 10 is very important, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how important would you say Preserving traditional industries is to you?

**Percent marking 6-10**

	<b>Before Deliberation</b>	<b>After Deliberation</b>
<b>New</b>	56.3	63.2
<b>Old</b>	50.7	53.5

**38d.** Here are some things that people find more or less important for themselves or society to have. On a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 is not at all important, 10 is very important, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how important would you say Minimizing the gap between rich and poor is to you?

**Percent marking 6-10**

	<b>Before Deliberation</b>	<b>After Deliberation</b>
<b>New</b>	77.0	82.8
<b>Old</b>	81.3	79.0

**38e.** Here are some things that people find more or less important for themselves or society to have. On a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 is not at all important, 10 is very important, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how important would you say Keeping prices down is to you?

**Percent marking 6-10**

	<b>Before Deliberation</b>	<b>After Deliberation</b>
<b>New</b>	52.9	54.0
<b>Old</b>	51.4	57.3

**38f.** Here are some things that people find more or less important for themselves or society to have. On a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 is not at all important, 10 is very important, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how important would you say Leaving people and companies free to compete economically is to you?

**Percent marking 6-10**

	<b>Before Deliberation</b>	<b>After Deliberation</b>
<b>New</b>	79.1	84.9
<b>Old</b>	60.5	68.1

**38g.** Here are some things that people find more or less important for themselves or society to have. On a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 is not at all important, 10 is very important, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how important would you say Making one's own choices is to you?

**Percent marking 6-10**

	<b>Before Deliberation</b>	<b>After Deliberation</b>
<b>New</b>	90.7	91.9
<b>Old</b>	91.5	93.4

**38h.** Here are some things that people find more or less important for themselves or society to have. On a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 is not at all important, 10 is very important, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how important would you say Preserving traditions and customs is to you?

**Percent marking 6-10**

	<b>Before Deliberation</b>	<b>After Deliberation</b>
<b>New</b>	89.8	87.5
<b>Old</b>	76.5	71.0

**38i.** Here are some things that people find more or less important for themselves or society to have. On a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 is not at all important, 10 is very important, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how important would you say Promoting economic growth is to you?

**Percent marking 6-10**

	<b>Before Deliberation</b>	<b>After Deliberation</b>
<b>New</b>	92.0	94.3
<b>Old</b>	89.1	88.2

**38j.** Here are some things that people find more or less important for themselves or society to have. On a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 is not at all important, 10 is very important, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how important would you say Not having to worry about being fired is to you?

**Percent marking 6-10**

	<b>Before Deliberation</b>	<b>After Deliberation</b>
<b>New</b>	74.2	69.7
<b>Old</b>	66.8	73.0

**38k.** Here are some things that people find more or less important for themselves or society to have. On a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 is not at all important, 10 is very important, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how important would you say Making our economy competitive in the global arena is to you?

**Percent marking 6-10**

	<b>Before Deliberation</b>	<b>After Deliberation</b>
<b>New</b>	86.4	90.9
<b>Old</b>	84.9	89.4

**38l.** Here are some things that people find more or less important for themselves or society to have. On a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 is not at all important, 10 is very important, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how important would you say Earning as much money as possible is to you?

**Percent marking 6-10**

	<b>Before Deliberation</b>	<b>After Deliberation</b>
<b>New</b>	71.9	74.2
<b>Old</b>	48.8	51.2

**38m.** Here are some things that people find more or less important for themselves or society to have. On a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 is not at all important, 10 is very important, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how important would you say Helping people in other parts of the world is to you?

**Percent marking 6-10**

	<b>Before Deliberation</b>	<b>After Deliberation</b>
<b>New</b>	78.7	80.9
<b>Old</b>	81.1	81.5

**38n.** Here are some things that people find more or less important for themselves or society to have. On a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 is not at all important, 10 is very important, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how important would you say Having Europe play a larger role in the world is to you?

**Percent marking 6-10**

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
<b>New</b>	87.5	87.5
<b>Old</b>	82.4	86.9

**38o.** Here are some things that people find more or less important for themselves or society to have. On a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 is not at all important, 10 is very important, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how important would you say Being able to retire comfortably is to you?

**Percent marking 6-10**

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
<b>New</b>	89.7	86.2
<b>Old</b>	93.2	94.1

**Q39a.** One last 0 to 10 scale. If 0 means disliking as much as possible, 10 means liking as much as possible, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how much would you say you like or dislike Germans, or couldn't you say about that?

**Percent marking 6-10**

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
<b>New*</b>	53.6	70.2
<b>Old</b>	73.6	70.9

**39b.** One last 0 to 10 scale. If 0 means disliking as much as possible, 10 means liking as much as possible, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how much would you say you like or dislike French, or couldn't you say about that?

**Percent marking 6-10**

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
<b>New*</b>	64.3	78.6
<b>Old</b>	71.9	70.3

**39c.** One last 0 to 10 scale. If 0 means disliking as much as possible, 10 means liking as much as possible, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how much would you say you like or dislike British, or couldn't you say about that?

**Percent marking 6-10**

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
<b>New</b>	68.3	73.2
<b>Old</b>	71.6	69.9

**39d.** One last 0 to 10 scale. If 0 means disliking as much as possible, 10 means liking as much as possible, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how much would you say you like or dislike Italians, or couldn't you say about that?

**Percent marking 6-10**

	<b>Before Deliberation</b>	<b>After Deliberation</b>
<b>New</b>	63.1	75.0
<b>Old</b>	77.3	77.8

**39e.** One last 0 to 10 scale. If 0 means disliking as much as possible, 10 means liking as much as possible, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how much would you say you like or dislike Polish, or couldn't you say about that?

**Percent marking 6-10**

	<b>Before Deliberation</b>	<b>After Deliberation</b>
<b>New*</b>	62.7	73.5
<b>Old</b>	59.1	66.1

**39f.** One last 0 to 10 scale. If 0 means disliking as much as possible, 10 means liking as much as possible, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how much would you say you like or dislike Spanish, or couldn't you say about that?

**Percent marking 6-10**

	<b>Before Deliberation</b>	<b>After Deliberation</b>
<b>New</b>	64.6	75.6
<b>Old</b>	76.5	81.6

**39g.** One last 0 to 10 scale. If 0 means disliking as much as possible, 10 means liking as much as possible, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how much would you say you like or dislike Turkish, or couldn't you say about that?

**Percent marking 6-10**

	<b>Before Deliberation</b>	<b>After Deliberation</b>
<b>New</b>	33.3	28.4
<b>Old</b>	35.1	34.5

**39h.** One last 0 to 10 scale. If 0 means disliking as much as possible, 10 means liking as much as possible, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how much would you say you like or dislike Americans, or couldn't you say about that?

**Percent marking 6-10**

	<b>Before Deliberation</b>	<b>After Deliberation</b>
<b>New</b>	50.0	46.4
<b>Old</b>	48.4	50.5

**39i.** One last 0 to 10 scale. If 0 means disliking as much as possible, 10 means liking as much as possible, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how much would you say you like or dislike Chinese, or couldn't you say about that?

**Percent marking 6-10**

	<b>Before Deliberation</b>	<b>After Deliberation</b>
<b>New</b>	28.0	31.7
<b>Old</b>	39.0	44.2

**39j.** One last 0 to 10 scale. If 0 means disliking as much as possible, 10 means liking as much as possible, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how much would you say you like or dislike Russians, or couldn't you say about that?

**Percent marking 6-10**

	<b>Before Deliberation</b>	<b>After Deliberation</b>
<b>New</b>	42.9	48.8
<b>Old</b>	41.3	43.0

**39k.** One last 0 to 10 scale. If 0 means disliking as much as possible, 10 means liking as much as possible, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how much would you say you like or dislike The EU, or couldn't you say about that?

**Percent marking 6-10**

	<b>Before Deliberation</b>	<b>After Deliberation</b>
<b>New</b>	84.7	85.9
<b>Old</b>	83.9	87.0

**39l.** One last 0 to 10 scale. If 0 means disliking as much as possible, 10 means liking as much as possible, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how much would you say you like or dislike The UN, or couldn't you say about that?

**Percent marking 6-10**

	<b>Before Deliberation</b>	<b>After Deliberation</b>
<b>New</b>	75.0	71.3
<b>Old</b>	76.6	71.7