



All Opinion Changes: Before and After Deliberations

Document presents percentage breakdowns for all questions “Before Deliberation” and “After Deliberation.”¹ Please note that all table items are percentages of total valid responses.

* = statistically significant

Q1.* Some people think that your country’s membership in the EU is an extremely bad thing. Suppose these people are at one end of a 0-to-10 scale, at point 0. Other people think that your country’s membership in the EU is an extremely good thing. Suppose these people are at the other end of the scale, at point 10. People who are exactly in the middle are at point 5, and of course other people have opinions at other points between 0 and 10. Where would you place your views on this scale, or do you have any opinion about that?

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
0 to 4	9.4	2.8
6 to 10	79.0	89.9

Q2. Some people think that governments should let employers hire and fire as they see fit. Suppose these people are at one end of a 0-to-10 scale, at point 0. Other people think that governments should make it very difficult for employers to fire people. Suppose these people are at the other end of the scale, at point 10. People who are exactly in the middle are at point 5, and of course other people have opinions at other points between 0 and 10. Where would you place your views on this scale, or do you have any opinion about that?

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
0 to 4	24.6	26.4
6 to 10	50.6	51.7

Q2.1. Now think about people who disagree with you on the issue of employment. How strongly would you agree or disagree that they usually have good reasons, even if their conclusions are wrong?

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
Strongly Disagree	7.5	3.8
Somewhat Disagree	22.9	20.6
Neither Agree or Disagree	27.3	24.4
Somewhat Agree	35.8	42.6
Strongly Agree	6.5	8.5

Q3a* Allowing employers more freedom in hiring and firing increases economic growth

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
Strongly Disagree	14.2	13.5
Somewhat Disagree	24.9	28.5
Neither Agree or Disagree	14.5	13.8
Somewhat Agree	28.8	32.9
Strongly Agree	17.5	11.2

¹ There were three waves—T1, initial contact, T2, on arrival, and T3, at the end of the weekend. When a question was first asked at T1, that answer provides the “before deliberation” measurement. When it was first asked at T2 in the arrival questionnaire, then that answer provides the “before deliberation” measurement. “After deliberation” is, in all cases, at T3, the end of the weekend.

Q3b* Increasing job security allows workers to become more skilled

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
Strongly Disagree	4.9	5.6
Somewhat Disagree	11.8	12.9
Neither Agree or Disagree	7.5	14.0
Somewhat Agree	32.9	36.5
Strongly Agree	42.9	30.9

Q3c Allowing employers more freedom in hiring and firing increases the number of jobs.

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
Strongly Disagree	16.3	16.2
Somewhat Disagree	24.5	30.1
Neither Agree or Disagree	19.7	18.2
Somewhat Agree	29.2	27.3
Strongly Agree	10.3	8.2

Q3d Employees have the right to job security

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
Strongly Disagree	4.1	5.7
Somewhat Disagree	9.1	8.0
Neither Agree or Disagree	11.9	12.5
Somewhat Agree	30.3	34.4
Strongly Agree	44.7	39.5

Q3e Employers have the right to fire people if that is what they see as best for the business

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
Strongly Disagree	10.8	11.1
Somewhat Disagree	24.1	21.7
Neither Agree or Disagree	13.9	18.8
Somewhat Agree	33.7	34.8
Strongly Agree	17.3	13.7

Q4* Some people think the government should provide a pension for all retirees. Suppose these people are at one end of a 0-to-10 scale, at point 0. Other people think that individuals should make their own decisions about investing in their pensions. Suppose these people are at the other end of the scale, at point 10. People who are exactly in the middle are at point 5, and of course other people have opinions at other points between 0 and 10. Where would you place your views on this scale, or do you have any opinion about that?

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
0 to 4	35.6	48.1
6 to 10	43.1	27.4

Q4.1. *Now think about people who disagree with you on the issue of pension for all retirees. How strongly would you agree or disagree that they usually have good reasons, even if their conclusions are wrong?

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
Strongly Disagree	9.4	4.8
Somewhat Disagree	22.8	22.9
Neither Agree or Disagree	26.5	28.6
Somewhat Agree	34.6	33.9
Strongly Agree	6.7	9.8

Q5a Letting more immigrants enter the labour market

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
Oppose Strongly	17.7	10.4
Oppose Somewhat	19.5	26.5
Neither Favour nor Oppose	16.2	22.5
Somewhat Favour	31.5	31.4
Strongly Favour	15.0	9.2

Q5b* Making it more attractive to work longer before retiring

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
Oppose Strongly	12.6	5.1
Oppose Somewhat	15.8	12.5
Neither Favour nor Oppose	14.0	12.2
Somewhat Favour	29.2	42.3
Strongly Favour	28.4	27.8

Q5c* Raising the retirement age

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
Oppose Strongly	37.5	16.2
Oppose Somewhat	28.5	25.8
Neither Favour nor Oppose	8.4	18.3
Somewhat Favour	16.0	30.1
Strongly Favour	9.6	9.6

Q5d* Encouraging people to have more children

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
Oppose Strongly	11.5	8.2
Oppose Somewhat	11.5	10.2
Neither Favour nor Oppose	28.0	26.4
Somewhat Favour	26.5	31.5
Strongly Favour	22.4	23.6

Q6a* Keeping the retirement rules the way they are will bankrupt the retirement system

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
Strongly Disagree	19.9	7.1
Somewhat Disagree	19.3	18.4
Neither Agree or Disagree	11.0	15.6
Somewhat Agree	23.9	31.4
Strongly Agree	25.9	27.5

Q6b People who have worked all their lives should have a comfortable retirement, even if that means larger contributions from those still working

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
Strongly Disagree	6.6	3.1
Somewhat Disagree	12.9	16.9
Neither Agree or Disagree	12.9	14.6
Somewhat Agree	34.5	44.4
Strongly Agree	33.0	21.1

Q6c Pensions should increase at the same rate as wages, even if that means larger contributions from those still working.

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
Strongly Disagree	3.4	3.1
Somewhat Disagree	22.7	17.8
Neither Agree or Disagree	17.5	21.2
Somewhat Agree	35.6	41.5
Strongly Agree	20.9	16.4

Q6d It is unfair to change the retirement rules for people who have already been paying into the system for a long time.

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
Strongly Disagree	6.8	7.3
Somewhat Disagree	15.2	12.6
Neither Agree or Disagree	8.0	9.8
Somewhat Agree	36.8	34.0
Strongly Agree	33.1	36.2

Q7a Increasing taxes on imported products

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
Oppose Strongly	20.2	10.4
Oppose Somewhat	26.5	30.9
Neither Favour nor Oppose	12.7	21.4
Somewhat Favour	23.8	31.2
Strongly Favour	16.9	6.1

Q7b Pressing for stricter international standards regarding child labour and environmental impacts

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
Oppose Strongly	3.1	5.4
Oppose Somewhat	2.3	1.1
Neither Favour nor Oppose	2.8	2.0
Somewhat Favour	16.2	15.2
Strongly Favour	75.5	76.3

Q7c* Making it easier for workers to move between EU countries

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
Oppose Strongly	2.5	2.0
Oppose Somewhat	5.9	5.6
Neither Favour nor Oppose	8.5	9.3
Somewhat Favour	26.6	41.0
Strongly Favour	56.4	42.1

Q7d* Lowering barriers to international trade

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
Oppose Strongly	6.1	2.0
Oppose Somewhat	16.6	12.9
Neither Favour nor Oppose	23.2	24.7
Somewhat Favour	32.2	35.6
Strongly Favour	22.0	24.7

Q7e* Investing in new technologies

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
Oppose Strongly	10.3	3.1
Oppose Somewhat	3.3	1.4
Neither Favour nor Oppose	3.3	2.8
Somewhat Favour	20.0	20.9
Strongly Favour	63.0	71.8

Q7f* Encouraging foreign investment

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
Oppose Strongly	8.3	2.3
Oppose Somewhat	7.7	7.5
Neither Favour nor Oppose	25.6	20.4
Somewhat Favour	27.8	34.5
Strongly Favour	30.6	35.3

Q7g Encouraging the formation of large, powerful European companies

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
Oppose Strongly	7.6	4.6
Oppose Somewhat	13.8	15.7
Neither Favour nor Oppose	26.0	24.9
Somewhat Favour	27.8	27.7
Strongly Favour	24.8	27.1

Q8* Some people think that [R'S COUNTRY]'s industries should be protected against foreign competition. Suppose these people are at one end of a 0-to-10 scale, at point 0. Other people think that [R'S COUNTRY]'s industries should be left to compete freely in the global economy. Suppose these people are at the other end of the scale, at point 10. People who are exactly in the middle are at point 5, and of course other people have opinions at other points between 0 and 10. Where would you place your views on this scale, or do you have any opinion about that?

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
0 to 4	18.6	21.0
6 to 10	60.9	55.2

Q8.1. *Now think about people who disagree with you on the issue of foreign competition in the global economy. How strongly would you agree or disagree that they usually have good reasons, even if their conclusions are wrong?

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
Strongly Disagree	8.1	3.6
Somewhat Disagree	20.5	20.2
Neither Agree or Disagree	30.4	29.4
Somewhat Agree	33.0	40.4
Strongly Agree	8.1	6.5

Q9a* Freer trade expands the markets for our products

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
Strongly Disagree	1.5	0.9
Somewhat Disagree	4.7	9.4
Neither Agree or Disagree	6.2	8.2
Somewhat Agree	43.0	51.1
Strongly Agree	44.5	30.4

Q9b Freer trade costs more jobs than it creates at home

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
Strongly Disagree	15.2	8.7
Somewhat Disagree	30.7	27.6
Neither Agree or Disagree	15.8	27.6
Somewhat Agree	21.5	29.4
Strongly Agree	16.8	6.7

Q9c Freer trade leads to lower prices

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
Strongly Disagree	4.6	3.4
Somewhat Disagree	6.2	11.4
Neither Agree or Disagree	16.0	13.4
Somewhat Agree	46.8	47.4
Strongly Agree	26.5	24.4

Q9d* Freer trade puts our industries at a disadvantage

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
Strongly Disagree	7.9	11.8
Somewhat Disagree	28.9	29.8
Neither Agree or Disagree	26.1	24.9
Somewhat Agree	28.9	28.9
Strongly Agree	8.2	4.6

Q9e Freer trade leads to more economic and social inequality

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
Strongly Disagree	7.5	10.5
Somewhat Disagree	29.5	29.1
Neither Agree or Disagree	26.6	26.2
Somewhat Agree	28.2	27.0
Strongly Agree	8.2	7.3

Q9f Freer trade makes all the countries involved more prosperous

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
Strongly Disagree	4.0	4.6
Somewhat Disagree	19.6	18.3
Neither Agree or Disagree	22.7	20.6
Somewhat Agree	38.9	37.7
Strongly Agree	14.6	18.8

Q9g Freer trade leads to lower quality jobs at home

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
Strongly Disagree	13.3	13.0
Somewhat Disagree	32.1	34.5
Neither Agree or Disagree	31.4	23.6
Somewhat Agree	18.1	22.1
Strongly Agree	5.1	6.8

Q10a* On a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 is none at all, 10 is complete, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how much can the *UN* be relied on to protect your country's peace and security, or do you have any opinion about that?

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
0 to 4	25.4	22.4
6 to 10	56.9	63.9

Q10b On a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 is none at all, 10 is complete, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how much can the *US* be relied on to protect your country's peace and security, or do you have any opinion about that?

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
0 to 4	51.3	54.0
6 to 10	29.5	31.2

Q10c On a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 is none at all, 10 is complete, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how much can the *EU* be relied on to protect your country's peace and security, or do you have any opinion about that?

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
0 to 4	14.6	14.6
6 to 10	70.4	70.6

Q10d * On a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 is none at all, 10 is complete, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how much can *NATO* be relied on to protect your country's peace and security, or do you have any opinion about that?

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
0 to 4	21.2	20.0
6 to 10	62.6	66.1

Q10e On a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 is none at all, 10 is complete, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how much can *your country* be relied on to protect your country's peace and security, or do you have any opinion about that?

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
0 to 4	18.9	17.9
6 to 10	62.7	66.6

Q11a* My country should strengthen its military power

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
Strongly Disagree	21.8	26.0
Somewhat Disagree	23.9	25.7
Neither Agree or Disagree	15.5	17.6
Somewhat Agree	20.4	22.0
Strongly Agree	18.4	8.7

Q11b Military action by EU countries is never justifiable

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
Strongly Disagree	26.6	19.6
Somewhat Disagree	30.4	37.8
Neither Agree or Disagree	14.0	15.9
Somewhat Agree	17.0	17.3
Strongly Agree	11.9	9.5

Q11c EU countries may sometimes have to use force without a UN mandate

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
Strongly Disagree	27.5	25.2
Somewhat Disagree	24.8	22.9
Neither Agree or Disagree	10.3	12.8
Somewhat Agree	25.7	27.5
Strongly Agree	11.8	11.6

Q11d Economic power is usually more effective than military power in getting other countries to do what we want

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
Strongly Disagree	3.2	2.9
Somewhat Disagree	4.8	6.1
Neither Agree or Disagree	15.5	12.2
Somewhat Agree	48.4	42.3
Strongly Agree	28.1	36.5

Q11e Stronger militaries in the member states will help the EU play a larger role in the world

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
Strongly Disagree	10.7	12.9
Somewhat Disagree	22.7	21.4
Neither Agree or Disagree	22.0	19.4
Somewhat Agree	30.1	33.1
Strongly Agree	14.6	13.1

Q12a On a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 is completely unjustifiable, 10 is completely justifiable, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how justifiable would you say military intervention by EU countries for preventing genocide in other countries is, or do you have any opinion about that?

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
0 to 4	11.3	12.0
6 to 10	81.8	81.1

Q12b * On a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 is completely unjustifiable, 10 is completely justifiable, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how justifiable would you say military intervention by EU countries for removing the threat of weapons of mass destruction is, or do you have any opinion about that?

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
0 to 4	21.1	26.7
6 to 10	69.7	58.5

Q12c On a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 is completely unjustifiable, 10 is completely justifiable, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how justifiable would you say military intervention by EU countries for defending economic interests is, or do you have any opinion about that?

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
0 to 4	54.0	58.9
6 to 10	30.7	29.1

Q12d* On a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 is completely unjustifiable, 10 is completely justifiable, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how justifiable would you say military intervention by EU countries for defending another EU country against military attack is, or do you have any opinion about that?

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
0 to 4	10.6	9.5
6 to 10	79.9	83.0

Q13a On a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 is completely unwilling, 10 is completely willing, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how willing would you be to *drive a smaller and less powerful car* to combat climate change?

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
0 to 4	11.2	13.3
6 to 10	75.4	78.5

Q13b* On a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 is completely unwilling, 10 is completely willing, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how willing would you be to *pay more for electricity* to combat climate change?

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
0 to 4	36.5	32.7
6 to 10	41.8	48.4

Q13c On a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 is completely unwilling, 10 is completely willing, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how willing would you be to *get more energy from nuclear power* to combat climate change?

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
0 to 4	29.6	32.0
6 to 10	50.5	52.9

Q13d On a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 is completely unwilling, 10 is completely willing, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how willing would you be to *take trains instead of driving or flying* to combat climate change?

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
0 to 4	12.5	16.3
6 to 10	68.9	69.3

Q14a Sanctions like trade embargos and visa restrictions

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
Oppose Strongly	5.3	6.1
Oppose Somewhat	9.7	11.3
Neither Favour nor Oppose	11.9	6.4
Somewhat Favour	32.2	32.8
Strongly Favour	40.9	43.5

Q14b Incentives like reducing taxes on imports or increasing development aid

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
Oppose Strongly	7.6	8.3
Oppose Somewhat	11.8	13.6
Neither Favour nor Oppose	19.7	18.9
Somewhat Favour	34.1	32.4
Strongly Favour	26.8	26.8

Q14c Military action

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
Oppose Strongly	38.5	40.9
Oppose Somewhat	29.0	28.8
Neither Favour nor Oppose	14.8	12.4
Somewhat Favour	10.4	10.4
Strongly Favour	7.3	7.5

Q15a On a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 is extremely unimportant, 10 is extremely important, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how important a problem is *Europe's dependency on Russian energy supplies*?

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
0 to 4	4.8	4.5
6 to 10	80.6	83.4

Q15b On a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 is extremely unimportant, 10 is extremely important, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how important a problem is *Russian interference in the affairs of eastern European and central Asian countries*?

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
0 to 4	11.0	8.8
6 to 10	64.9	73.6

Q16a* Additional countries that meet all the political and economic conditions for membership should be admitted to the EU.

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
Strongly Disagree	12.0	9.3
Somewhat Disagree	12.0	22.4
Neither Agree or Disagree	10.6	9.3
Somewhat Agree	27.9	37.1
Strongly Agree	37.5	21.8

Q16b* If it meets all the political and economic conditions for membership, Turkey should be admitted to the EU.

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
Strongly Disagree	22.6	23.0
Somewhat Disagree	16.3	23.0
Neither Agree or Disagree	6.6	8.8
Somewhat Agree	25.1	23.0
Strongly Agree	29.4	22.2

Q16c* If it meets all the political and economic conditions for membership, Ukraine should be admitted to the EU.

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
Strongly Disagree	10.4	13.3
Somewhat Disagree	11.3	17.6
Neither Agree or Disagree	9.2	14.4
Somewhat Agree	30.1	32.9
Strongly Agree	39.0	21.9

Q16d Adding a Muslim country to the EU would improve the EU's relations with the Muslim world

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
Strongly Disagree	23.4	13.5
Somewhat Disagree	16.0	22.6
Neither Agree or Disagree	11.6	16.6
Somewhat Agree	32.0	31.2
Strongly Agree	16.9	16.0

Q16e Adding a Muslim country to the EU would make the EU too diverse

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
Strongly Disagree	21.1	17.0
Somewhat Disagree	26.1	22.7
Neither Agree or Disagree	10.1	19.0
Somewhat Agree	19.3	24.1
Strongly Agree	23.4	17.2

Q16f If it meets all the political and economic conditions for membership, Croatia should be admitted to the EU.

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
Strongly Disagree	11.9	13.4
Somewhat Disagree	11.9	12.3
Neither Agree or Disagree	14.2	12.3
Somewhat Agree	32.4	29.6
Strongly Agree	29.6	32.5

Q16g Adding more countries to the EU would help our economy

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
Strongly Disagree	10.8	11.5
Somewhat Disagree	21.3	23.1
Neither Agree or Disagree	27.2	28.2
Somewhat Agree	27.9	25.9
Strongly Agree	12.8	11.2

Q16h Adding more countries to the EU would help our security

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
Strongly Disagree	10.9	12.4
Somewhat Disagree	19.2	24.1
Neither Agree or Disagree	31.7	28.7
Somewhat Agree	26.3	24.4
Strongly Agree	11.9	10.3

Q16i *Adding more countries to the EU would make it more difficult for the EU to make decisions

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
Strongly Disagree	11.1	8.2
Somewhat Disagree	19.4	15.9
Neither Agree or Disagree	17.8	13.6
Somewhat Agree	31.1	37.8
Strongly Agree	20.6	24.4

Q16j The EU is adding too many countries too fast

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
Strongly Disagree	10.4	10.8
Somewhat Disagree	15.5	17.0
Neither Agree or Disagree	28.2	19.3
Somewhat Agree	25.9	29.5
Strongly Agree	20.1	23.3

Q17a On a 0 to 10 scale, where 0 means that the individual member states make all the decisions, 10 means that the EU makes all the decisions and 5 is exactly in the middle, how much of the decision-making in *immigration* should be made by the individual member states versus the EU, or do you have any opinion about that?

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
0 to 4	37.3	31.7
6 to 10	49.9	52.1

Q17b On a 0 to 10 scale, where 0 means that the individual member states make all the decisions, 10 means that the EU makes all the decisions and 5 is exactly in the middle, how much of the decision-making in *international trade* should be made by the individual member states versus the EU, or do you have any opinion about that?

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
0 to 4	17.8	31.7
6 to 10	49.9	52.1

Q17c On a 0 to 10 scale, where 0 means that the individual member states make all the decisions, 10 means that the EU makes all the decisions and 5 is exactly in the middle, how much of the decision-making in *employment* should be made by the individual member states versus the EU, or do you have any opinion about that?

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
0 to 4	41.7	37.1
6 to 10	40.6	41.1

Q17d * On a 0 to 10 scale, where 0 means that the individual member states make all the decisions, 10 means that the EU makes all the decisions and 5 is exactly in the middle, how much of the decision-making in *pensions* should be made by the individual member states versus the EU, or do you have any opinion about that? (Significant at .104)

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
0 to 4	53.8	46.5
6 to 10	31.9	40.5

Q17e On a 0 to 10 scale, where 0 means that the individual member states make all the decisions, 10 means that the EU makes all the decisions and 5 is exactly in the middle, how much of the decision-making in *military action* should be made by the individual member states versus the EU, or do you have any opinion about that?

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
0 to 4	19.9	21.0
6 to 10	65.3	64.7

Q17f On a 0 to 10 scale, where 0 means that the individual member states make all the decisions, 10 means that the EU makes all the decisions and 5 is exactly in the middle, how much of the decision-making in *climate change* should be made by the individual member states versus the EU, or do you have any opinion about that?

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
0 to 4	7.9	6.0
6 to 10	80.1	83.4

Q17g* On a 0 to 10 scale, where 0 means that the individual member states make all the decisions, 10 means that the EU makes all the decisions and 5 is exactly in the middle, how much of the decision-making in *foreign aid* should be made by the individual member states versus the EU, or do you have any opinion about that?

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
0 to 4	22.7	14.3
6 to 10	59.1	71.1

Q17h On a 0 to 10 scale, where 0 means that the individual member states make all the decisions, 10 means that the EU makes all the decisions and 5 is exactly in the middle, how much of the decision-making in *taxation* should be made by the individual member states versus the EU, or do you have any opinion about that?

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
0 to 4	46.1	45.1
6 to 10	37.2	34.3

Q17i* On a 0 to 10 scale, where 0 means that the individual member states make all the decisions, 10 means that the EU makes all the decisions and 5 is exactly in the middle, how much of the decision-making in *energy supply* should be made by the individual member states versus the EU, or do you have any opinion about that?

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
0 to 4	27.9	21.3
6 to 10	51.7	58.6

Q17j* On a 0 to 10 scale, where 0 means that the individual member states make all the decisions, 10 means that the EU makes all the decisions and 5 is exactly in the middle, how much of the decision-making in *diplomatic relations* should be made by the individual member states versus the EU, or do you have any opinion about that?

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
0 to 4	25.1	16.8
6 to 10	56.0	62.9

Q18a Some people think all the decisions made at the EU level should require only the agreement of a large majority of member states, representing a large majority of the EU's population. Suppose these people are at one end of a 0-to-10 scale, at point 0. Other people think all the decisions made at the EU level should require the unanimous agreement of all the member states. Suppose these people are the other end of the scale, at point 10. People who are exactly in-between are at point 5, and of course other people have opinions at other points between 0 and 10. Where would you place your views on this scale, when it comes to *taxation* decisions?

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
0 to 4	40.1	38.3
6 to 10	45.0	45.2

Q18b * Some people think all the decisions made at the EU level should require only the agreement of a large majority of member states, representing a large majority of the EU's population. Suppose these people are at one end of a 0-to-10 scale, at point 0. Other people think all the decisions made at the EU level should require the unanimous agreement of all the member states. Suppose these people are the other end of the scale, at point 10. People who are exactly in-between are at point 5, and of course other people have opinions at other points between 0 and 10. Where would you place your views on this scale, when it comes to *social policy* decisions?

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
0 to 4	34.5	38.9
6 to 10	46.7	43.5

Q18c Some people think all the decisions made at the EU level should require only the agreement of a large majority of member states, representing a large majority of the EU's population. Suppose these people are at one end of a 0-to-10 scale, at point 0. Other people think all the decisions made at the EU level should require the unanimous agreement of all the member states. Suppose these people are the other end of the scale, at point 10. People who are exactly in-between are at point 5, and of course other people have opinions at other points between 0 and 10. Where would you place your views on this scale, when it comes to *foreign policy* decisions?

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
0 to 4	29.5	28.0
6 to 10	56.2	58.9

Q18d* Some people think all the decisions made at the EU level should require only the agreement of a large majority of member states, representing a large majority of the EU's population. Suppose these people are at one end of a 0-to-10 scale, at point 0. Other people think all the decisions made at the EU level should require the unanimous agreement of all the member states. Suppose these people are the other end of the scale, at point 10. People who are exactly in-between are at point 5, and of course other people have opinions at other points between 0 and 10. Where would you place your views on this scale, when it comes to *defence* decisions?

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
0 to 4	25.5	24.3
6 to 10	62.0	64.5

Questions 19 to 27 are Knowledge Questions. The results for these questions can be found in the document labelled "TsE Knowledge Gains..."

Q 28* How much attention have you paid to news about political issues on TV?

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
None	15.4	3.4
Very Little	20.1	15.2
Some	25.7	28.2
Quiet a bit	24.6	36.9
A great deal	14.2	16.3

Q 29 * How much attention have you paid to news about political issues in the newspaper?

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
None	19.2	9.0
Very Little	20.9	17.1
Some	27.9	30.9
Quiet a bit	20.1	31.5
A great deal	12.0	11.5

Q30* And how often would you say you talked about political issues with friends, family, or co-workers?

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
Not at all	16.5	3.4
Just a few times	46.6	35.7
Fairly Often	24.3	41.9
Very Times	12.6	19.1

Q31* And in your lifetime, how often have you discussed political issues concerning the EU with citizens from other EU countries?

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
Not at all	32.4	15.1
Just a few times	48.3	55.3
Fairly Often	14.0	20.5
Very Times	5.3	9.1

Q32* People who disagree with me completely often have good reason for their views.

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
Strongly Disagree	7.4	2.1
Somewhat Disagree	16.5	13.5
Neither Agree or Disagree	24.2	25.2
Somewhat Agree	33.9	47.8
Strongly Agree	17.9	11.4

Q33. On a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 means that you're certain not to vote, 10 means that you're certain to vote, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how likely would you say you are to vote in the next election for the European Parliament?

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
0 to 4	7.6	13.5
6 to 10	83.1	81.7

Q33.1 And how about the last one? Did you vote in the last election for the European Parliament in 2004?

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
Yes	21.1	18.6
No	78.9	81.4

Q34* On a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 is extremely uninterested, 10 is extremely interested, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how interested would you say you are in politics and foreign affairs?

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
0 to 4	10.6	9.3
6 to 10	74.7	77.0

Q35. In politics, people often talk of "left" and "right". On a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 means as far left as possible, 10 means as far right as possible, and 5 is exactly in the middle, where would you place your views, or couldn't you say about that?

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
0 to 4	30.8	32.5
6 to 10	39.8	42.6

Q36a* And where would you place *Nicolas Sarkozy's* views on the same scale, or couldn't you say about that?

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
0 to 4	14.2	11.9
6 to 10	74.3	79.2

Q36b* And where would you place *Gordon Brown's* views on the same scale, or couldn't you say about that?

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
0 to 4	32.1	46.5
6 to 10	44.5	29.2

Q37a* On a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 is not at all, 10 is completely, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how much would you say you think of yourself as being European?

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
0 to 4	10.9	5.4
6 to 10	77.3	84.8

Q37b* And on the same 0 to 10 scale, how much would you say you think of yourself as just being from your own country?

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
0 to 4	4.5	7.4
6 to 10	89.4	82.5

Q38a Here are some things that people find more or less important for themselves or society to have. On a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 is not at all important, 10 is very important, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how important would you say *ensuring equal opportunity* is to you?

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
0 to 4	2.9	2.2
6 to 10	87.1	91.1

Q38b Here are some things that people find more or less important for themselves or society to have. On a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 is not at all important, 10 is very important, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how important would you say *making sure nobody goes hungry or lacks medical care* is to you?

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
0 to 4	1.6	0.8
6 to 10	93.2	95.0

Q38c Here are some things that people find more or less important for themselves or society to have. On a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 is not at all important, 10 is very important, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how important would you say *preserving traditional industries* is to you?

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
0 to 4	27.7	26.8
6 to 10	52.1	56.3

Q38d Here are some things that people find more or less important for themselves or society to have. On a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 is not at all important, 10 is very important, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how important would you say *minimizing the gap between rich and poor* is to you?

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
0 to 4	6.5	7.3
6 to 10	80.0	79.7

Q38e Here are some things that people find more or less important for themselves or society to have. On a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 is not at all important, 10 is very important, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how important would you say *keeping prices down* is to you?

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
0 to 4	15.9	19.7
6 to 10	51.6	56.6

Q38f *On a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 is not at all important, 10 is very important, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how important would you say *leaving people and companies free to compete economically* is to you?

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
0 to 4	10.5	9.5
6 to 10	64.3	74.1

Q38g On a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 is not at all important, 10 is very important, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how important would you say *making one's own choices* is to you?

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
0 to 4	2.3	1.7
6 to 10	90.5	90.9

Q38h* On a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 is not at all important, 10 is very important, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how important would you say *preserving traditions and customs* is to you?

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
0 to 4	10.0	11.8
6 to 10	80.1	74.8

Q38i On a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 is not at all important, 10 is very important, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how important would you say *promoting economic growth* is to you?

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
0 to 4	2.9	3.4
6 to 10	90.1	89.0

Q38j On a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 is not at all important, 10 is very important, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how important would you say *not having to worry about being fired* is to you?

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
0 to 4	14.7	14.6
6 to 10	68.3	69.7

Q38k *On a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 is not at all important, 10 is very important, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how important would you say *making our economy competitive in the global arena* is to you?

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
0 to 4	3.6	3.7
6 to 10	85.4	89.3

Q38l On a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 is not at all important, 10 is very important, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how important would you say *earning as much money as possible* is to you?

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
0 to 4	18.4	19.4
6 to 10	55.7	57.7

Q38m On a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 is not at all important, 10 is very important, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how important would you say *helping people in other parts of the world* is to you?

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
0 to 4	7.4	7.0
6 to 10	80.4	82.7

Q38n On a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 is not at all important, 10 is very important, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how important would you say *having Europe play a larger role in the world* is to you?

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
0 to 4	4.2	4.5
6 to 10	83.9	87.3

Q38o On a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 is not at all important, 10 is very important, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how important would you say *being able to retire comfortably* is to you?

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
0 to 4	1.6	3.1
6 to 10	92.3	92.1

Q39a If 0 means disliking as much as possible, 10 means liking as much as possible and 5 is exactly in the middle, how much would you say you like or dislike *Germans* or couldn't you say about that?

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
0 to 4	5.8	5.6
6 to 10	66.8	69.6

Q39b If 0 means disliking as much as possible, 10 means liking as much as possible and 5 is exactly in the middle, how much would you say you like or dislike *French* or couldn't you say about that?

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
0 to 4	8.6	8.0
6 to 10	69.6	73.1

Q39c If 0 means disliking as much as possible, 10 means liking as much as possible and 5 is exactly in the middle, how much would you say you like or dislike *British* or couldn't you say about that?

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
0 to 4	10.8	11.1
6 to 10	70.3	68.2

Q39d If 0 means disliking as much as possible, 10 means liking as much as possible and 5 is exactly in the middle, how much would you say you like or dislike *Italians* or couldn't you say about that?

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
0 to 4	6.1	4.3
6 to 10	72.7	76.3

Q39e* If 0 means disliking as much as possible, 10 means liking as much as possible and 5 is exactly in the middle, how much would you say you like or dislike *Polish* or couldn't you say about that?

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
0 to 4	13.2	11.7
6 to 10	60.2	66.9

Q39f* If 0 means disliking as much as possible, 10 means liking as much as possible and 5 is exactly in the middle, how much would you say you like or dislike *Spanish* or couldn't you say about that?

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
0 to 4	6.6	4.3
6 to 10	72.5	78.6

Q39g If 0 means disliking as much as possible, 10 means liking as much as possible and 5 is exactly in the middle, how much would you say you like or dislike *Turkish* or couldn't you say about that?

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
0 to 4	35.0	37.7
6 to 10	35.0	34.5

Q39h If 0 means disliking as much as possible, 10 means liking as much as possible and 5 is exactly in the middle, how much would you say you like or dislike *Americans* or couldn't you say about that?

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
0 to 4	27.6	30.2
6 to 10	48.4	49.7

Q39i If 0 means disliking as much as possible, 10 means liking as much as possible and 5 is exactly in the middle, how much would you say you like or dislike *Chinese* or couldn't you say about that?

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
0 to 4	29.8	31.0
6 to 10	34.7	39.6

Q39j If 0 means disliking as much as possible, 10 means liking as much as possible and 5 is exactly in the middle, how much would you say you like or dislike *Russians* or couldn't you say about that?

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
0 to 4	28.1	28.6
6 to 10	40.4	43.8

Q39k* If 0 means disliking as much as possible, 10 means liking as much as possible and 5 is exactly in the middle, how much would you say you like or dislike the *EU* or couldn't you say about that?

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
0 to 4	1.7	2.4
6 to 10	84.0	86.4

Q391* If 0 means disliking as much as possible, 10 means liking as much as possible and 5 is exactly in the middle, how much would you say you like or dislike the *UN* or couldn't you say about that?

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
0 to 4	6.5	9.5
6 to 10	74.7	71.8

[Revised Oct 21, 2007]