# CDD/NEWS HOUR WITH JIM LEHRER DELIBERATING EDUCATION AND HEALTHCARE

## PRE - DELIBERATION WEB SURVEY

Q1. Students are often given the grades A, B, C, D, or FAIL to denote the quality of their work. Suppose the public schools themselves, in your community, were graded in the same way. What grade would you give your community's public

Q2. How about the public schools in the nation as a whole? What grade would you

Our first questions are about education.

schools?

Couldn't say

Haven't thought much about it.

B C D Fail

give the public schools nationally?	
A B C D Fail Haven't much thought about it	
Q3. In order to improve public education in America, some people think the focus should on reforming the existing public school system. Others believe the focus should be finding an alternative to the existing public school system.	
Which approach do you think is preferable?	
Reforming the existing system Finding an alternative system Couldn't say	
Q4. In your opinion is there too much emphasis on standardized testing in the puschools in your community, about the right amount, or not enough emphasis	
Too much About the right amount Not enough	

# CDD/NEWS HOUR WITH JIM LEHRER DELIBERATING EDUCATION AND HEALTHCARE

## **POST – DELIBERATION WEB SURVEY**

Q1. Students are often given the grades A, B, C, D, or FAIL to denote the quality of their work. Suppose the public schools themselves, in your community, were graded in the same way. What grade would you give your community's public

Our first questions are about education.

schools?

Haven't thought much about it.

B C D Fail

Q2. How about the public schools in the nation as a whole? What grade would give the public schools nationally?	you
A B C D Fail Haven't much thought about it	
Q3. In order to improve public education in America, some people think the focus sho on reforming the existing public school system. Others believe the focus should light finding an alternative to the existing public school system.  Which approach do you think is preferable?	
Reforming the existing system Finding an alternative system Couldn't say	
Q4. In your opinion is there too much emphasis on standardized testing in the schools in your community, about the right amount, or not enough emphasis	•
Too much About the right amount Not enough Couldn't say	

Q5. Some people think increased use of standardized tests in the public schools is good because it helps evaluate the performance of students and schools. Some people think it is bad because it forces teachers to emphasize only what is measured in the tests.

On a scale of 0 to 0, where 0 is very bad and 10 is very good, and 5 is neither bad nor good, indicate whether you think it would be bad or good to increase the use of standardized tests in the public schools.

(Very bad) 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 (very good)

Q6. Some people think that tests for student achievement should be set at the state level and applied in the same way to all students in the state. Others think that local school boards should make these decisions in each community. Which do you think?

Decisions about testing should be made at the state level Decisions should be made by local school boards in each community Couldn't say

Q7. Do you support or oppose the following proposals for reforming the school system in your community? Please indicate 0 if you strongly oppose, 5 if you neither oppose nor support and 10 if you strongly support.

Insert Table with 11 point scale 0-10 with labeled ends (Strongly oppose and strongly support and Couldn't say)

Q7a.

Fund more charter schools with money from the public school system

Q7b.

Provide vouchers to pay some or all of the cost of private schools with money from the public school system

Q7c.

Provide more money for the most troubled public schools even if this means raising taxes

Q7d.

Provide more money for public schools to pay for smaller class sizes even if this means raising taxes

Q7e.

Provide more money for public schools to pay for new technology even if this means raising taxes

Q7f.

Provide more money for public schools to pay teachers even if this means raising taxes.

### Q8. Here is a list of problems schools might face.

On a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 is completely unimportant and 10 is extremely important, and 5 is midway in between, how important would you say it is that the nation's schools focus on improving each of the following?

# Insert Table with 11 point scale 0-10 with labeled ends and midpoint (Completely unimportant and extremely important and Couldn't say)

Q8a.

academic standards

Q8b.

class size

Q8c.

parental involvement

Q8d.

quality of teachers

Q8e.

school administration

Q8f.

funding

Q8g.

safety

Q8h.

use of technology

## Q9. Which of these do you think is most important?

Insert Table with list above and allow only one possible answer. Table should have two columns for most important and second most important (see below).

### Q10. And second most important?

Table should have two columns for most important and second most important.

# Q11. To what degree do you think your elected representatives in Washington share your priorities for how to improve education?

If you think their priorities are completely the same as yours answer 10. If you think their priorities are completely different from yours, answer 0. If it is about half and half answer 5.

Completely different priorities 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 completely the same

# Q12. From what you know or have heard about the No Child Left Behind Act, do you approve or disapprove of it or couldn't you say?

Approve strongly Approve somewhat Neither approve nor disapprove Disapprove somewhat Disapprove strongly Couldn't say

# Q13. How much would you say that the amount of money spent by a public school affects the quality of education it provides?

A great deal Somewhat Very little Hardly at all Couldn't say

## Q14. What do you think of the following statement?

# Large classes do not have much effect on student performance.

Strongly agree Agree somewhat Neither agree nor disagree Disagree somewhat Disagree strongly Couldn't say

# Q15. Where does the US rank among wealthy industrialized nations in the math skills of students?

In the top 3 out of 29 countries In the top 10 out of 29 countries In the bottom 10 out of 29 countries In the bottom 3 out of 29 countries Couldn't say

# Q16. Has it become harder or easier in the last few years for foreign workers to get work permits to work legally in the US?

harder staying about the same easier Couldn't say

# Q17. Has the gap between minority students and white students in math and reading tests at the elementary school level been ...?

increasing the last few years staying about the same decreasing the last few years Couldn't say

# WE WOULD NOW LIKE TO ASK YOU A FEW QUESTIONS ABOUT YOUR VIEWS ON HEALTHCARE.

Q19. Here is a list of problems our health care system might face. On a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 is completely unimportant and 10 is extremely important, and 5 is midway in between, how important would you say it is that we focus on improving each of the following?

Insert Table with 11 point scale 0-10 with labeled ends and midpoint (Extremely unimportant and extremely important and Couldn't say/Haven't thought much about it.)

Completely unimportant 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 extremely important

Q19a.

The cost of health insurance

Q19b.

The number of Americans without health insurance

Q19c.

The cost of prescription drugs

Q19d.

**Medical errors or mistakes** 

Q19e

The medical malpractice system

Q19f.

Quality of health care provided to those with insurance

## Q20. Which of these do you think is most important?

Insert Table with list above and allow only one possible answer. Table should have two columns - most important and second most important (see below).

## Q21. And second most important

Table should have two columns - most important and second most important.

Q22.To what degree do you think your elected representatives in Washington share your priorities for how to improve health care. If their priorities are completely the same as yours, answer 10. If they have completely different priorities, answer 0. If it is about half and half answer 5.

Completely different priorities 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 completely the same



Q23. Would you be willing to pay more than you do now for health care if this meant that many more Americans would have health insurance coverage?

Yes, at least slightly more Yes, significantly more No Couldn't say

Q24 How strongly would you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

#### Q24A.

The US should adopt a single-payer system, where a government entity accepts all healthcare fees and pays out all healthcare costs for everyone.

Agree strongly Agree somewhat Neither agree nor disagree Disagree somewhat Disagree strongly Couldn't say

#### Q24B.

The US should require <u>employer</u> coverage of health care, where every employer must provide insurance for all workers.

Agree strongly Agree somewhat Neither agree nor disagree Disagree somewhat Disagree strongly Couldn't say

#### Q24C.

The US should require <u>individual</u> coverage, where individuals must buy minimal coverage, perhaps funded by a tax credit.

Agree strongly Agree somewhat Neither agree nor disagree Disagree somewhat Disagree strongly Couldn't say

#### Q24D.

The US should offer uninsured Americans income tax deductions, tax credits, or other financial assistance to help them purchase private health insurance on their own.

Agree strongly Agree somewhat Neither agree nor disagree Disagree somewhat Disagree strongly Couldn't say

#### Q24E.

The US should offer businesses tax deductions, tax credits, or other financial assistance to help them provide health insurance to their employees.

Agree strongly Agree somewhat Neither agree nor disagree Disagree somewhat Disagree strongly Couldn't say

#### Q24F.

The US should increase funding for Medicare and Medicaid even if this means increases in taxes.

Agree strongly Agree somewhat Neither agree nor disagree Disagree somewhat Disagree strongly Couldn't say

# Q25. How effective or ineffective do you think each of the following would be for controlling health care costs?

#### Q25A.

### Increasing co-pays and deductibles for consumers

Very effective Somewhat effective Neither effective nor ineffective Somewhat ineffective Very ineffective Couldn't say

#### Q25B.

# Relying on managed care through HMOs

Very effective Somewhat effective Neither effective nor ineffective Somewhat ineffective Very ineffective Couldn't say

#### Q25C.

# Limiting government funds for healthcare

Very effective Somewhat effective Neither effective nor ineffective Somewhat ineffective Very ineffective Couldn't say

#### Q25D.

# Increasing government control of/involvement in healthcare

Very effective Somewhat effective Neither effective nor ineffective Somewhat ineffective Very ineffective Couldn't say

# Q26. About how many Americans are uninsured?

1 million

25 million

45 million

65 million

85 million

Couldn't say

## Q27. Over the next fifty years, do you think the number of Americans over age 65 will...?

stay about the same increase by about half double triple Couldn't say

# Q28. What percentage of the uninsured do you think come from low income families?

a quarter fifty per cent two thirds ninety per cent Couldn't say

# Q29. Please indicate how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the role of government:

### Q29A.

The first priority of government should be to help the worst off.

Agree strongly Agree somewhat Neither agree nor disagree Disagree somewhat Disagree strongly Couldn't' say

#### Q29B.

The first priority of government should be to make the whole country prosper.

Agree strongly Agree somewhat Neither agree nor disagree Disagree somewhat Disagree strongly Couldn't' say

#### Q29C.

The first priority of government should be to let people make their own choices.

Agree strongly Agree somewhat Neither agree nor disagree Disagree somewhat Disagree strongly Couldn't' say

### Q30. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with the following statements.

### Q30A.

Most public policy issues are so complicated that a person like me can't really understand what's going on.

Strongly Disagree Disagree Neither Agree Strongly Agree Couldn't say

### Q30B.

Public officials care a lot about what people like me think.

Strongly Disagree Disagree Neither Agree Strongly Agree Couldn't say

#### Q30C.

## People like me don't have any say about what the government does.

Strongly Disagree Disagree Neither Agree Strongly Agree Couldn't say

# FINALLY, WE'D LIKE TO ASK YOU SOME QUESTIONS ABOUT YOURSELF AND YOUR BACKGROUND.

### Q33. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement:

"people with views different from mine often have very good reasons for their opinions."

Agree strongly Agree somewhat Neither agree nor disagree Disagree somewhat Disagree strongly

## Q34. Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a ...?

Republican Democrat Independent Other No preference

Q34a -> IF Q35=REPUBLICAN.

### Q34a. Would you call yourself a...

Strong Republican Not very strong Republican

Q34b -> IF Q35=DEMOCRAT.

## Q34b. Would you call yourself a...

Strong Democrat Not very strong Democrat

Q34c-> IF Q34 is independent, having no preference or other .

Q34c. Do you think of yourself as CLOSER to the Republican Party or to the Democratic Party?

Closer to the Republican Party Neither Closer to the Democratic Party

## Q35 In general, do you think of yourself as...?

Extremely liberal
Liberal
Slightly liberal
Middle of the road
Slightly conservative
Conservative
Extremely conservative
Or haven't you thought much about this?

### Q36. In the last 7 days, how many days did you watch the news on TV?

None 1-2 days 3-4 days Almost every day

### Q37. In the last 7 days, how many days did you read a daily newspaper?

None 1-2 days 3-4 days Almost every day

## Q38. In the last 7 days, how many days did you read a daily newspaper on the INTERNET?

None 1-2 days 3-4 days Almost every day

# Q39. On average, how often do you participate in a conversation about public affairs?

Almost every day Several times a week At least once a week At least once a month Practically never

# Q40. How about politics in the U.S.? Generally speaking, how interested would you say you are in politics in the U.S.?

Very interested Somewhat interested Not very interested Not at all interested

## Q41. Are you currently employed full time?

Yes →go to Q3

No

## Q42. (If No)Which of the following best describes your situation?

Retired →go to Q43a Homemaker →Z1

Looking for work →go to Q43a Working part time →go to Q43

Student  $\rightarrow$  Z1 Unable to work  $\rightarrow$  Z1

# Q43. Which of the following best describes your employer?

Private sector company/firm Government, including public schools, public universities, or public hospitals A non profit or not for profit agency or organization I am self employed

**Q44. What best describes your occupation?** (For example: nurse, personnel manager, accountant, auto mechanic)

Open text box

**Q45.** What are your most important activities or duties? (For example: patient care, directing hiring policies, supervising order clerks, repairing automobiles, reconciling financial records)

Open text box

# Q43A. Thinking about your last job, which of the following best describes your former employer?

Private sector company/firm Government, including public schools, public universities, or public hospitals A non profit or not for profit agency or organization I was self employed

Does not apply

**Q44A. What best describes your former occupation?** (For example: nurse, personnel manager, accountant, auto mechanic)

Open text box

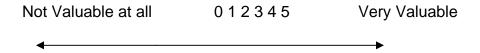
**Q45A.** What were your most important activities or duties? (For example: patient care, directing hiring policies, supervising order clerks, repairing automobiles, reconciling financial records)

Open text box

# Z1. NEXT WE'D LIKE TO ASK YOU SOME QUESTIONS ABOUT YOUR EXPERIENCE AS A PARTICIPANT.

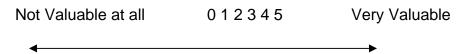
### Z1A.

On a scale of 1 to 5, with 1 being not valuable at all and 5 being very valuable, please rate your overall experience in the online deliberative poll, or haven't you thought much about this?



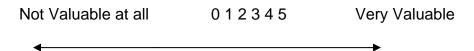
## Z1B.

On a scale of 1 to 5, with 1 being not valuable at all and 5 being very valuable, how valuable was the briefing document in helping you clarify your positions on healthcare and education, or haven't you thought much about this?



#### Z1C.

On a scale of 1 to 5, with 1 being not valuable at all and 5 being very valuable, how valuable were the group discussions in helping you clarify your positions on healthcare and education, or haven't you thought much about this?



**Z2.** Did you personally experience any technical difficulties with your online discussions? If so, were these problems minor or major? Please check all that apply.

NO PROBLEMS MINOR PROBS MAJOR PROBS

Z2A.

Difficulties getting into or staying in the meeting

**Z2B**.

Difficulties with audio during the meeting

Z2C.

Other technical difficulties

Z3. Did you find the online meeting software easy or difficult to use?

Very easy Fairly easy Fairly difficult Very difficult Q5. Some people think increased use of standardized tests in the public schools is good because it helps evaluate the performance of students and schools. Some people think it is bad because it forces teachers to emphasize only what is measured in the tests.

On a scale of 0 to 0, where 0 is very bad and 10 is very good, and 5 is neither bad nor good, indicate whether you think it would be bad or good to increase the use of standardized tests in the public schools.

(Very bad) 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 (very good)

Q6. Some people think that tests for student achievement should be set at the state level and applied in the same way to all students in the state. Others think that local school boards should make these decisions in each community. Which do you think?

Decisions about testing should be made at the state level Decisions should be made by local school boards in each community Couldn't say

Q7. Do you support or oppose the following proposals for reforming the school system in your community? Please indicate 0 if you strongly oppose, 5 if you neither oppose nor support and 10 if you strongly support.

Insert Table with 11 point scale 0-10 with labeled ends (Strongly oppose and strongly support and Couldn't say)

Q7a.

Fund more charter schools with money from the public school system

Q7b.

Provide vouchers to pay some or all of the cost of private schools with money from the public school system

Q7c.

Provide more money for the most troubled public schools even if this means raising taxes

Q7d.

Provide more money for public schools to pay for smaller class sizes even if this means raising taxes

Q7e.

Provide more money for public schools to pay for new technology even if this means raising taxes

Q7f.

Provide more money for public schools to pay teachers even if this means raising taxes.

### Q8. Here is a list of problems schools might face.

On a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 is completely unimportant and 10 is extremely important, and 5 is midway in between, how important would you say it is that the nation's schools focus on improving each of the following?

# Insert Table with 11 point scale 0-10 with labeled ends and midpoint (Completely unimportant and extremely important and Couldn't say)

Q8a.

academic standards

Q8b.

class size

Q8c.

parental involvement

Q8d.

quality of teachers

Q8e.

school administration

Q8f.

funding

Q8g.

safety

Q8h.

use of technology

## Q9. Which of these do you think is most important?

Insert Table with list above and allow only one possible answer. Table should have two columns for most important and second most important (see below).

### Q10. And second most important?

Table should have two columns for most important and second most important.

# Q11. To what degree do you think your elected representatives in Washington share your priorities for how to improve education?

If you think their priorities are completely the same as yours answer 10. If you think their priorities are completely different from yours, answer 0. If it is about half and half answer 5.

Completely different priorities 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 completely the same

# Q12. From what you know or have heard about the No Child Left Behind Act, do you approve or disapprove of it or couldn't you say?

Approve strongly
Approve somewhat
Neither approve nor disapprove
Disapprove somewhat
Disapprove strongly
Couldn't say

# Q13. How much would you say that the amount of money spent by a public school affects the quality of education it provides?

A great deal Somewhat Very little Hardly at all Couldn't say

### Q14. What do you think of the following statement?

# Large classes do not have much effect on student performance.

Strongly agree Agree somewhat Neither agree nor disagree Disagree somewhat Disagree strongly Couldn't say

# Q15. Where does the US rank among wealthy industrialized nations in the math skills of students?

In the top 3 out of 29 countries In the top 10 out of 29 countries In the bottom 10 out of 29 countries In the bottom 3 out of 29 countries Couldn't say

# Q16. Has it become harder or easier in the last few years for foreign workers to get work permits to work legally in the US?

harder staying about the same easier Couldn't say

# Q17. Has the gap between minority students and white students in math and reading tests at the elementary school level been ...?

increasing the last few years staying about the same decreasing the last few years Couldn't say

# WE WOULD NOW LIKE TO ASK YOU A FEW QUESTIONS ABOUT YOUR VIEWS ON HEALTHCARE.

Q19. Here is a list of problems our health care system might face. On a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 is completely unimportant and 10 is extremely important, and 5 is midway in between, how important would you say it is that we focus on improving each of the following?

Insert Table with 11 point scale 0-10 with labeled ends and midpoint (Extremely unimportant and extremely important and Couldn't say/Haven't thought much about it.)

Completely unimportant 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 extremely important

Q19a.

The cost of health insurance

Q19b.

The number of Americans without health insurance

Q19c.

The cost of prescription drugs

Q19d.

**Medical errors or mistakes** 

Q19e.

The medical malpractice system

Q19f.

Quality of health care provided to those with insurance

## Q20. Which of these do you think is most important?

Insert Table with list above and allow only one possible answer. Table should have two columns - most important and second most important (see below).

## Q21. And second most important

Table should have two columns - most important and second most important.

Q22.To what degree do you think your elected representatives in Washington share your priorities for how to improve health care. If their priorities are completely the same as yours, answer 10. If they have completely different priorities, answer 0. If it is about half and half answer 5.

Completely different priorities 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 completely the same

**←** 

Q23. Would you be willing to pay more than you do now for health care if this meant that many more Americans would have health insurance coverage?

Yes, at least slightly more Yes, significantly more No Couldn't say

Q24 How strongly would you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

#### Q24A.

The US should adopt a single-payer system, where a government entity accepts all healthcare fees and pays out all healthcare costs for everyone.

Agree strongly Agree somewhat Neither agree nor disagree Disagree somewhat Disagree strongly Couldn't say

#### Q24B.

The US should require <u>employer</u> coverage of health care, where every employer must provide insurance for all workers.

Agree strongly Agree somewhat Neither agree nor disagree Disagree somewhat Disagree strongly Couldn't say

#### Q24C.

The US should require <u>individual</u> coverage, where individuals must buy minimal coverage, perhaps funded by a tax credit.

Agree strongly Agree somewhat Neither agree nor disagree Disagree somewhat Disagree strongly Couldn't say

#### Q24D.

The US should offer uninsured Americans income tax deductions, tax credits, or other financial assistance to help them purchase private health insurance on their own.

Agree strongly Agree somewhat Neither agree nor disagree Disagree somewhat Disagree strongly Couldn't say

#### Q24E.

The US should offer businesses tax deductions, tax credits, or other financial assistance to help them provide health insurance to their employees.

Agree strongly Agree somewhat Neither agree nor disagree Disagree somewhat Disagree strongly Couldn't say

#### Q24F.

The US should increase funding for Medicare and Medicaid even if this means increases in taxes.

Agree strongly Agree somewhat Neither agree nor disagree Disagree somewhat Disagree strongly Couldn't say

# Q25. How effective or ineffective do you think each of the following would be for controlling health care costs?

#### Q25A.

Increasing co-pays and deductibles for consumers

Very effective Somewhat effective Neither effective nor ineffective Somewhat ineffective Very ineffective Couldn't say

#### **Q25B**

# Relying on managed care through HMOs

Very effective Somewhat effective Neither effective nor ineffective Somewhat ineffective Very ineffective Couldn't say

## Q25C. Limiting government funds for healthcare

Very effective Somewhat effective Neither effective nor ineffective Somewhat ineffective Very ineffective Couldn't say

# Q25D.Increasing government control of/involvement in healthcare

Very effective Somewhat effective Neither effective nor ineffective Somewhat ineffective Very ineffective Couldn't say

## Q26. About how many Americans are uninsured?

1 million

25 million

45 million

65 million

85 million

Couldn't say

# Q27. Over the next fifty years, do you think the number of Americans over age 65 will...?

stay about the same increase by about half double triple Couldn't say

## Q28. What percentage of the uninsured do you think come from low income families?

a quarter fifty per cent two thirds ninety per cent Couldn't say

# Q29. Please indicate how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the role of government:

### Q29A.

The first priority of government should be to help the worst off.

Agree strongly Agree somewhat Neither agree nor disagree Disagree somewhat Disagree strongly Couldn't' say

#### Q29B.

The first priority of government should be to make the whole country prosper.

Agree strongly Agree somewhat Neither agree nor disagree Disagree somewhat Disagree strongly Couldn't' say

#### Q29C.

The first priority of government should be to let people make their own choices.

Agree strongly Agree somewhat Neither agree nor disagree Disagree somewhat Disagree strongly Couldn't' say

### Q30. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with the following statements.

### Q30A.

Most public policy issues are so complicated that a person like me can't really understand what's going on.

Strongly Disagree Disagree Neither Agree Strongly Agree Couldn't say

### Q30B.

Public officials care a lot about what people like me think.

Strongly Disagree Disagree Neither Agree Strongly Agree Couldn't say

### Q30C.

People like me don't have any say about what the government does.

Strongly Disagree Disagree Neither Agree Strongly Agree Couldn't say

# FINALLY, WE'D LIKE TO ASK YOU SOME QUESTIONS ABOUT YOURSELF AND YOUR BACKGROUND.

# Q32. Do you have school age children?

Yes No

## Q33. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: pre and post

"people with views different from mine often have very good reasons for their opinions."

Agree strongly Agree somewhat Neither agree nor disagree Disagree somewhat Disagree strongly

### Q34. Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a ...?

Republican Democrat Independent Other No preference

Q34a -> IF Q35=REPUBLICAN.

## Q34a. Would you call yourself a...

Strong Republican Not very strong Republican

Q34b -> IF Q35=DEMOCRAT.

## Q34b. Would you call yourself a...

Strong Democrat Not very strong Democrat

Q34c-> IF Q34 is independent, having no preference or other .

# Q34c. Do you think of yourself as CLOSER to the Republican Party or to the Democratic Party?

Closer to the Republican Party Neither Closer to the Democratic Party

## Q35 In general, do you think of yourself as...?

Extremely liberal
Liberal
Slightly liberal
Middle of the road
Slightly conservative
Conservative
Extremely conservative
Or haven't you thought much about this?

# Q36. In the last 7 days, how many days did you watch the news on TV?

None 1-2 days 3-4 days Almost every day

## Q37. In the last 7 days, how many days did you read a daily newspaper?

None 1-2 days 3-4 days Almost every day

## Q38. In the last 7 days, how many days did you read a daily newspaper on the INTERNET?

None 1-2 days 3-4 days Almost every day

# Q39. On average, how often do you participate in a conversation about public affairs?

Almost every day Several times a week At least once a week At least once a month Practically never

# Q40. How about politics in the U.S.? Generally speaking, how interested would you say you are in politics in the U.S.?

Very interested Somewhat interested Not very interested Not at all interested

# Q41. Do you go to religious services...?

Every week Almost every week Once or twice a month A few times a year Never